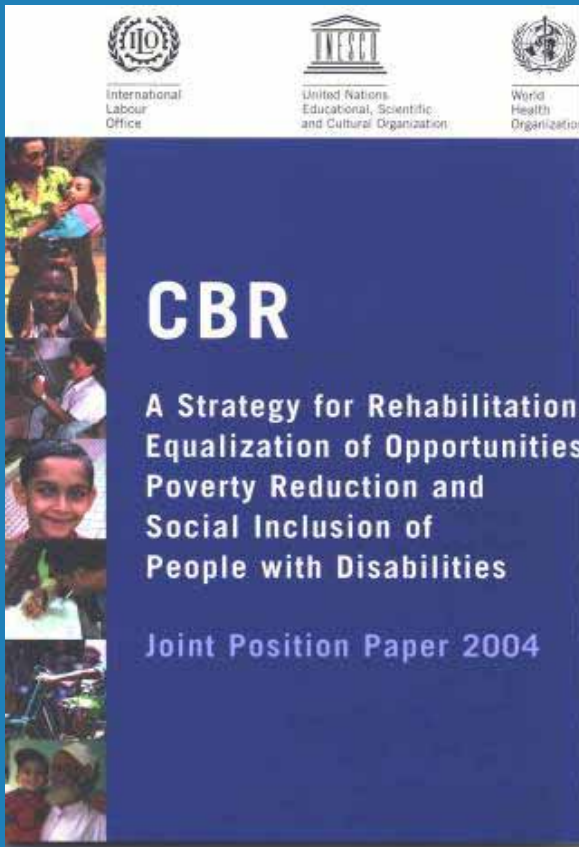


CBR Guidelines

Translating Policy into Action



Chapal Khasnabis
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**World Health
Organization**

CBR Joint Position Paper (2004)

- Multi-sectoral strategy in facilitating access to: health, education, livelihood opportunities, participation and inclusion
- Strategy for reducing poverty
- Strategy for socio-economic development
- Strategy for reaching out
- Strategy for achieving Human Rights



CBR as a strategy for Inclusive Development

Community Based Strategy

- Inclusive Health
- Inclusive Education
- Inclusive livelihood
- Inclusive Society
- Inclusive Development



CBR Joint Position Paper How to Implement it??



CBR Guidelines

CBR Guidelines Development Process

1st Meeting Nov'04 - Attended by 65 CBR experts

- **CBR pioneers**
- **Representatives from**
 - **UN Organizations**
 - **National Governments**
 - **Leading International NGOs**
 - **Disabled People's Organizations**
 - **Professional Organizations**



Experts from developing countries and people with personal experience of disabilities took active part in it

CBR Guidelines

Outcome of 1st Meeting Nov'04

- World is changing, community is changing, CBR also needs to change - CBR needs to be a dynamic strategy
- Every community is different – there cannot be one CBR model but the basics are quite same
- Most of the basic needs of people with disabilities are same as non-disabled people such as food, shelter, education, healthcare etc.



CBR Guidelines

Outcome of 1st Meeting Nov'04

- CBR is community action to facilitate that people with disabilities have the same rights and opportunities as all other community members.
 - This includes, for example, equal access to health care, education, skills training, employment, family life, social mobility and political empowerment.



CBR Guidelines

Outcome of 1st Meeting Nov'04

Core objectives

- Inclusion of people with disabilities in the civil, social, political and economic structures of the community
- People with disabilities playing a full part as citizens or equal members of the community with the same rights, entitlements and responsibilities as others, while contributing tangible benefits to the whole community.



CBR Guidelines

Outcome of 1st Meeting Nov'04

Key Strategies

- Social Mobilization – Involving the whole community
- Involving local government and leaders
- Meeting basic needs - livelihood, health, and education



CBR Guidelines

Outcome of 1st Meeting Nov'04

Key Strategies

- Building capacity of disabled people, their families and community
- Cross Sector Collaboration - PARTNERSHIPS
- Using the legislation, judicial and political systems



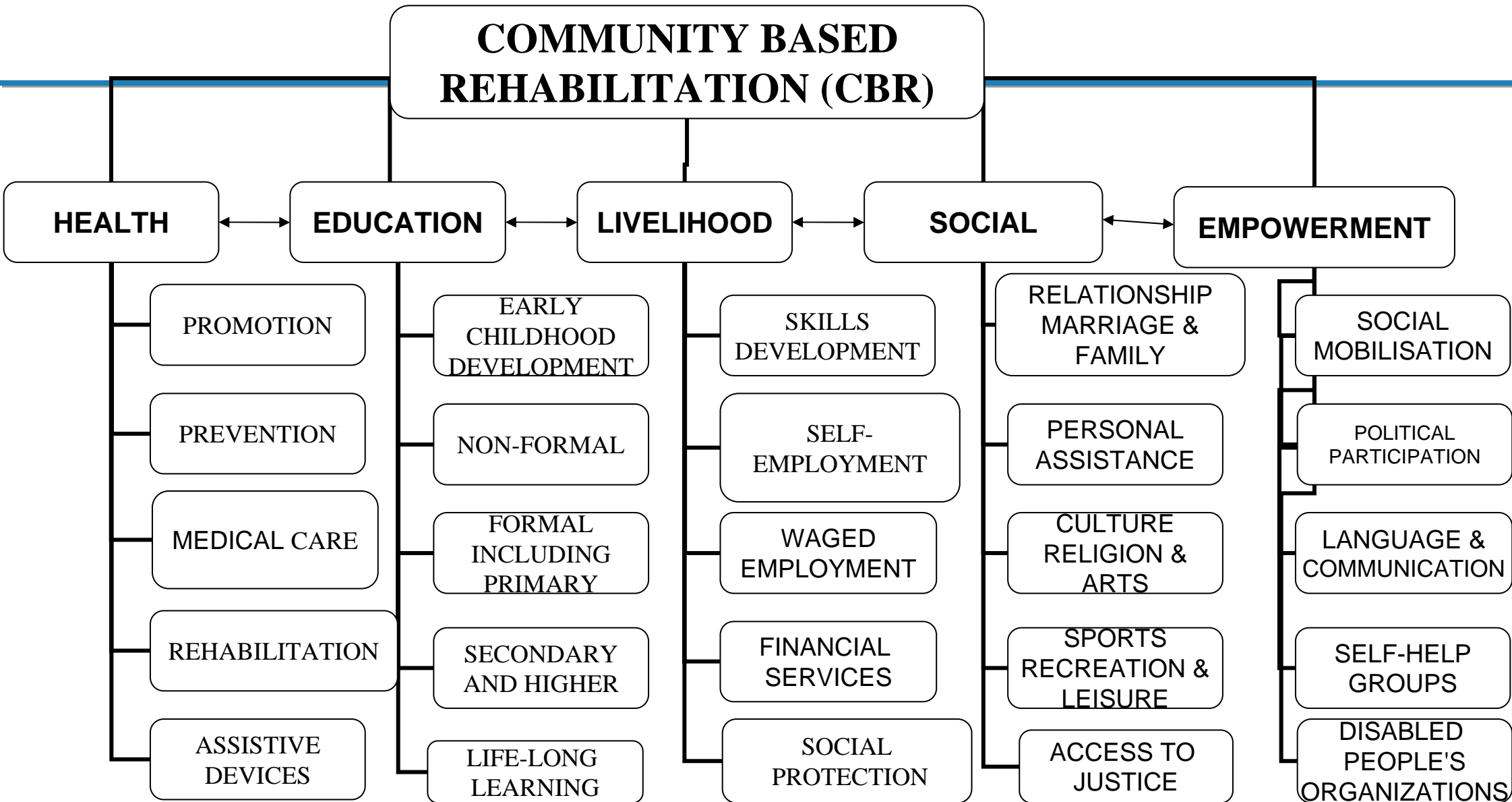
CBR Guidelines

Outcome of 1st Meeting Nov'04

- WHO, ILO, UNESCO have decided to work together in partnership with the leading INGOs and DPOs to develop the guidelines to reduce poverty among people with disabilities and their families and at the same time, to create access to health care, education, skills training, employment, family life, social mobility and political empowerment – CBR Matrix.....



GOAL: INCLUSIVE DEVELOPEMNT ~ INCLUSIVE SOCIETY



CBR Guidelines

Outcome of 1st Meeting Nov'04

Target group:

- CBR implementers which could be personnel from local and International NGOs, Government Organizations, organizations of people with disabilities and their family members and parents group.



CBR Guidelines

2nd Meeting July 2005

- Attended by 30 participants
- CBR Guidelines would be a joint document of ILO, UNESCO and WHO to reflect the true spirit of CBR as a multisectoral approach.
- The matrix was revised again
- The methodology to develop the guidelines got finalized
- Various groups have been formed



CBR Guidelines

Outcome of 2nd Meeting July 2005

Advisory group

- Barbara Murray – ILO, Federico Montero – WHO, Kenneth Eklindth – UNESCO, Mike Davies – CBM, Sunil Deepak – AIFO, Philippe Chervin – Handicap International, Sepp Heim – ISPO, William Rowland – World Blind Union and Representative of International Disability Alliance, Einar Helander, Padmani Mendis and Enrico Pupulin - CBR Experts



CBR Guidelines

Outcome of 2nd Meeting July 2005

Core group

- Venus Ilagan – Disabled Peoples International and representative of IDA, Bob Ransom – ILO representative, Roselyn Wabuge-Mwangi – UNESCO, Aline Roberts - Handicap International, Balakrishna Venkatesh - Disability and development Consultant, Ann Goerdts - Disability and Rehabilitation Consultant, Kamala Achu - Disability and Development Partners, Francesca Ortali - AIFO and IDDC Representative, Cindy Greer - Norwegian Association of Disabled (NAD), Derek Hooper - Equality Works and Sue Stubbs - Disability and Rehabilitation Consultant



CBR Guidelines

Outcome of 2nd Meeting July 2005

Writers Group

- Group of Lead Authors - 34 authors from different parts of the world have been identified to write on 35 chapters of the guidelines.
- Group of co-authors - 150 authors from different parts of the world have been identified in writing various chapters; provide evidence and case studies to enrich the document.
- Karen Heinicke-Motsch has been selected as Editor

CBR Guidelines Index

- Background & Purpose
- Evolution of disability scenario
- Evolution of CBR
- Health Component
 - Prevention
 - Promotion
 - Medical Care
 - Rehabilitation
 - Assistive Devices
- Education Component
 - Early childhood development
 - Non-formal education
 - Formal education including primary
 - Secondary and higher education
 - Lifelong Learning
- Livelihood Component
 - Skills development
 - Self Employment
 - Waged Employment
 - Financial services
 - Social protection



CBR Guidelines Index

● Social Component

- Relationships, marriage & family
- Personal assistance
- Culture, religion and arts
- Sports, recreation and leisure
- Access to justice

● Empowerment Component

- Social mobilization
- Political Participation
- Language and communication
- Self-help groups
- Disabled peoples organizations

● CBR & Mental Health

● CBR & leprosy

● CBR and HIV/AIDS

● CBR in Crisis

● Examples of starting CBR

● CBR Management, Monitoring and evaluation

● Executive summary



CBR Guidelines - Chronology

- 1st Core Group Meeting December 2005 – made the preambles of all the chapters
- 2nd Core Group Meeting December 2006 - 1st draft was approved
- 3rd Core Group Meeting September 2007 – 2nd draft will be presented
- June to December 2007 – Field validation and review
- November 2008 – Launching of CBR Guidelines

- World Health Organization
- Documents
 - Evolution of CBR Guidelines
 - HEALTH
 - EDUCATION
 - LIVELIHOOD
 - EMPOWERMENT
 - SOCIAL
 - CBR MATRIX
 - CBR management
 - Evolution of disability scenario
 - CBR & Mental Health
 - Monitoring & Evaluation
 - CBR Initiatives
 - CBR in Crisis
 - CBR and Leprosy
- Pictures
- Lists
 - CBR JOINT POSITION PAPER
 - 25YEARS OF CBR - HELSINKI REPORT
 - CBR Resource Materials
- Discussions
- Surveys

CBR guidelines
Home

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CBR GUIDELINES

A JOINT INITIATIVE OF ILO, UNESCO & WHO

Community Based rehabilitation (CBR), currently in practice in more than 90 countries around the world, is a comprehensive strategy for involving people with disabilities in the development of their communities. The underlying principle of CBR, is the promotion and protection of the rights of people with disabilities, includes a wide range of activities beyond medical care and rehabilitation, meeting basic needs to enhancing quality of life.

Community Based Rehabilitation (CBR) is a community action to ensure that people with disabilities have the same rights and opportunities as all other community members. This includes, for example, equal access to health care, education, skills training, employment, family life, social mobility and political empowerment. Majority of people with disabilities are living in chronic poverty but Poverty Reduction Strategies and various developmental initiatives, often ignore people with disabilities and their families.

ILO, UNESCO and WHO took special initiatives to come together with a joint approach to ensure disability is recognized as a developmental and political issue and all developmental initiatives to include disabled people and their families both as contributors and receivers. To ensure that ILO, UNESCO & WHO decided to develop a practical tool in form of CBR Guidelines which will promote Inclusive Development & Inclusive Community. More than 200 individuals from different parts of the world representing UN Agencies to grassroot organizations, taking active part in developing this. Be part of it to ensure we have a better world with equal rights and opportunities.

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kathyaljubeh	
Khasnabis, Chapal	
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Achievements so far....

- Participation of UN organizations especially, ILO, UNESCO & WHO
- Active participation of major International NGOs like CBM, Sightsavers International, AIFO, HI, DDP, NAD, IDA, DPI, many NGOs & individuals
- Financial support from CBM, ILO, UNESCO, Sightsavers International and others...
- A network of 150 experts with similar thinking
- A global database of organizations working in CBR (more than 400 Organizations so far got enlisted)



Milestones

- American CBR Congress
Chile, 20th – 22nd November 2006
- Africa CBR Congress
Johannesburg, 29th October – 1st November 2007
- Asia CBR Congress Bangkok – November 2008
- Launching of CBR Guidelines – November 2008
- CBR World Meet – 2009



CBR Continental and Global Network

Global/Continental resource centres



Thank you to all of you

World Health Organization  Organisation mondiale de la Santé

DISABILITY AND REHABILITATION

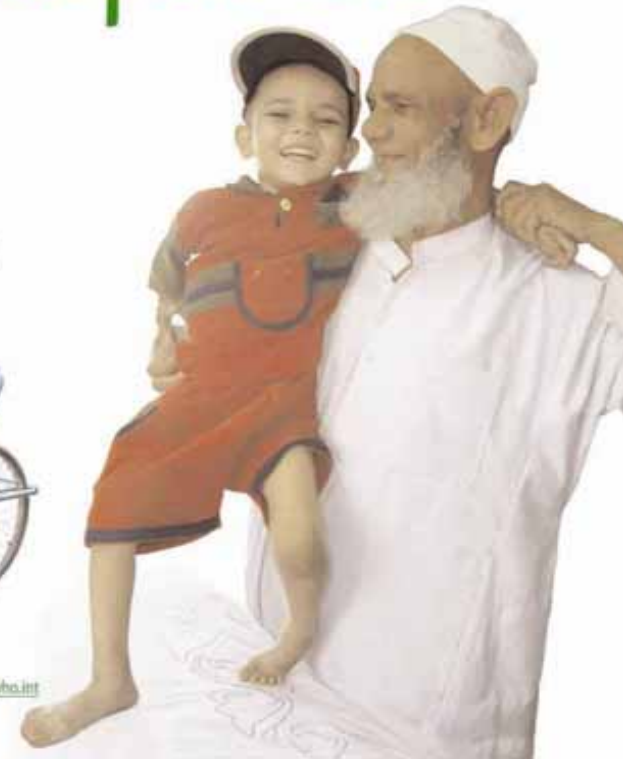
HANDICAP ET RÉADAPTATION

A world for all

Un monde pour tous

ACCESS
RIGHTS
DIGNITY
INCLUSION
PARTICIPATION

ACCÈS
DROITS
DIGNITÉ
INTÉGRATION
PARTICIPATION



Department of Injuries and Violence Prevention, Disability and Rehabilitation Team, dar@who.int

